

- Abies*, firs, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 1
Acacia baileyana, Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 6
Achillea millefolium, Yarrow, in Plants in the Insectary, Winter 2018 p 7
Adansonia, baobab, Vol 19 No 4, Fall 2010, p 5
Aechmea, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 2; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 3;
A. blanchetiana 'Wally Berg,' Vol 24 No 3, Summer 2015, p 4; Vol 25 No 4, Fall 2016,
p 6; Madame Ganna Walska, Spring 2018, p 7
Aeonium species (in horticultural clock) Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p 11
A. sedifolium, **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6
Afrocarpus gracilior, (fern pine) Vol 15 No 2, Spring 2006, p 2
Agathis robusta, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 2; Vol 15 No 4, Fall 200, p3
Agave americana, *A. attenuata*, *A. vilmoriniana*, Vol 5 No 4, Winter 1996, p 7; Vol 15 No 3,
Summer 2006, p 3; ; on main drive, Vol 22 No 1, Winter 2013, p 7
A. attenuata 'Boutin Blue' (blue fox tail agave) Vol 19 No 3, Summer 2010, p 7 *A.*
augustifolia, *A. fourcroydes*, *A. franzosinii*, *A. palmeri* *A. sisalana*, *A. tequilana* Vol 15
No 3, Summer 2006, pp 1-3
A. celsii, possible parent of Mangave, Vol 16 No 1, Winter 2007, p 5
A. franzosinii, silver agaves, Vol 4 No 3, Autumn 1995, p 1
Renovation, main drive, Vol 22 No 1, Winter 2013, p 7
Aglaonaria robertsii 'Santa Rosa' fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 2
Alluaudia procera, Madagascar ocotillo, Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 12
Aloe barbarae, Vol 21 No 4, Fall 2012, p 3
A. brevifolia, Vol 22 No 3, Summer 2013, p 5
A. buhrii, Vol 6 No 2, Summer 1997, p 4
A. cameronii, Vol 22 No 3, Summer 2013, p 5
A. dichotoma, quiver tree, Vol 16 No 3, Summer 2007, p 14; Vol 21 No 4, Fall 2012, p 3
A. salm-dyckiana, Vol 22 No 1, Winter 2013 p 7
Aloe, Rare, Blooms, Vol 6 No 2, Summer 1997, p4
Aloes, Vol 14 No 1, Winter 2005, pp 1-4; featuring: *A. arborescens*; *A. barbadensis*; *A.*
barbarae, *A. cameronii*; *A. ciliaris*, *A. cryptopoda*; *A. distans*, *A. dorotheae*; *A. ferox*, *A.*
dichotoma, *A. kedongensis*, *A. macrocarpa*, *A. maculata*, *A. marlothii*, *A. perryi*, *A. salm-*
dyckiana, *A. saponaria*; *A. speciosa*, *A. striata*; *A. thraskii*;
Aloes, New to the Collections, Vol 14 No 1, Winter 2005, p 4; featuring *A. imatolensis*; *A.*
krapholiana; *A. porphyrostachys*
In succulents gift of Dr. Herman Schwarz, including *A. classenii*, and *A. karasbergensis*,
Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 10 *A. africana*
Aloes, V. Hayes article, Vol 21 No 1, Winter 2012, pp 1-3, featuring *A. africana* *A. barbarae*; *A.*
cameronii; *A. dichotoma*; *A. distans*; *A. dorotheae*; *A. ferox*; *A. flexifolia*; *A.*
kedongensis; *A. maculata*; *A. marlothii*; *A. pillansii*; Additions, Vol 23 No 1, Winter
2014, p 4
A. dichotoma, *A. ramosissima*, Winter 2019, p 6
Aloe tongaensis, Vol 21 No 4, Fall 2012, p3
Alluaudia, in succulents gift of Dr. Herman Schwarz, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 10
Alcantarea imperialis Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 2 *Alstroemeria aurantiaca*, Vol 6 No 1,
Spring 1997, p 12

Ananas comosus, pineapple, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 1; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 1, 3
Anthurium (tailflowers) Vol 8 No 3, Fall 1999, P 5
 A. spectabile, Vol 16 No 2, Spring 2007, p 5
Angiopteris evecta, giant fern, Vol 16 No 2, Spring 2007, p 5
 Angiosperms, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2
Annona cherimola, Vol 6 No 3, Autumn 1997, p 2
Arecaceae, palm family, Vol 24 No 1, Winter 2015, P 9
Araucaria auracana, monkey puzzle tree, “**New to the Collections**” Vol 9 No 3, p 5,
 A. augustifolia, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3; Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
 A. bidwillii, (Bunya bunya) Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2; Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
 A. cunninghamii, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996 p 3
 A. heterophylla, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996 p 3
Araucariaceae, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 1-2
Archontophoenix cunninghamiana, Vol 3 No 1, Spring 1994, p 1
Armillaria, ostoyae (formerly *O. mellea*), see oak root fungus; Vol 9 No 2, Summer 2000, p 10;
Artemisia, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 1
Arthropteris tenella, groundcover fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 3
Asclepias curassavica, milkweed, in Plants in the Insectary, Winter 2018, p 7
 Asparagus fern, *Protasparagus densiflorus Sprengeri*, Vol 10 No 4, Winter 2001, p 5
Asplenium nidus, bird’s nest fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 2, 3
Astrophytum myriostigma, forma Lotusland (Bishop’s Cap) Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, p 6; Spring
 2018, p 7; monstrose form, Vol 15 No 3, Summer 2006, p 6; (confiscated in a plant
 rescue shipment also including *A. asterias*) Vol 16 No 4, p 11; *A. ornatum*, New to the
 Collections, Vol 20 No 1, Winter 2011, p 4;
Athrotaxis cupressoides, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
 A. x latifolia, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
 Australian tea tree, see *leptospermum laevigatum*
 Australian tree fern, see *Sphaeropteris cooperi*

Bacopa monnieri, water hyssop, Vol 12 No 4, Winter 2003, p 6
Bamboos, giant timber (Bambusa), **New to the Collections**, Vol 10 No 3, Fall 2001, p 5
Banksia, Vol 2, No. 1, Summer 1993, p 3
 Barrel Cactus, Fishhook, Vol 18 No 4, Fall 2009
Bauhinia blakeana (Hong Kong Orchid Tree), **New to the Collections**, Vol 8 No 4, Winter
 1999, p. 10
 B. galpinii, **New to the Collections**, Vol 5 No2, Summer 1996, p 7
 B. petersiana, **New to the Collections**, Vol 5 No2, Summer 1996, p 7
Beaucarnea recurvata, ponytail palms, Vol 4 No 3, Autumn 1995, p 1; Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999,
 p. 10; Vol 11 No 3, Fall 2002, p 12; and *B. stricta*, gift of Dr. Herman Schwartz, Vol 18
 No 3, Summer 2009, p 10; Vol 21 No 4, Fall 2012, p2;
Beschorneria yuccoides, Vol 5 No 4, Winter 1996, p 7
Begonia ‘Cachuma’, Fall 2018, p 7
Begonia “*Lotusland*” Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, P 6; Vol 9 No 1, Spring 2000, pp 3, 6; Vol 23
 No 3, Summer 2014, p 5; Spring 018, p 7
 B. Cachuma, Vol 25 No 4, Fall 2016, p 6
 B. Carousel, Vol 23 No 1, Winter 2014, p 4
 B. Rudy, Vol 23 No 3, Summer 2014, p 5
 B. Yanonali, Vol 23 No 3, Summer 2014, p 5

Begonias, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, p 1; Vol 9 No 1, Spring 2000 V. Hayes article, pp 1-3;
“**New to the Collections:**” Vol 9 No 1, Spring 2000, p 6; Vol 10 No 3, Fall 2001, p 3;
Vol 23 No 1, Winter 2014, p 4; --- in the Fern Garden, Vol 23 No 3, Summer 2014, p 5

Bidens ‘Madame Ganna Walska,’ Spring 2018 p 7

Billberiga, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 2

Bishop’s Cap Cactus, *see Astrophytum myriostigma*

Blechnum orientale, Hammock fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 1

Blue cedar, Atlas, planted by Ralph Stevens, Vol 21 No 3, p 2

Bombax ellipticum, in honor of Jerry Freud by Nancy Harring, Vol 3 No 4, Winter 1994, p 8

Brachychiton, bottle trees, Vol 5, No 1, Spring 1996, p 3; Vol 19 No 4, Fall 2010, p 5

Brahea armata, blue Hesper palm, Vol 19 No 3, Summer 2010, p 7; Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p1

B. edulis, Guadalupe Island fan palm, Vol 11 No 3, Fall 200, p3

Brahea nitida Mexican fan palm, Vol 21 No4, Fall 2012, p1

Bromelia, Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006 p 3

Bromeliaceae, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 2

9 Introductions, in “New to the Collections,” Vo 17 No 2, Spring 2008, p 7

Bromeliads at Lotusland, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, pp 3-4 (see also *Tillandsia* in Plant Index); Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, p 8; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, pp 1-3; Vol 23 No 1, Winter 2014, p 4

Bromelioidiae Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006 p 3

Buddleia davidii, in Plants in the Insectary, Winter 2018, p 7

Bunya-bunya, *see Araucaria bidwilli*

Cactaceae (see also Cacti in General Index)

Cactus, Barrels, Globes, Columns of, V. Hayes article, Vol 4 No 1, Spring 1995 p1

Cactus cabling, (in Horticultural Happenings), Vol 19 No 1, Winter 2010, p 5

Cactus, miniature renovation, (in Horticultural Happenings) Vol 22 No 1, Winter 2013, p 7

Cactus Renovation Project(in Horticultural Happenings)Vol 6 No 2, Summer 1997, p 3;

C. mammillaria, supplied by A. Crowninshield, vol 12 No 2, Summer 2003, p 2

New Garden for the Dunlap Collection, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, pp 1-3

Acquisitions from Huntington Gardens, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6;

Cactus collection, Vol 23 No 1, Winter 2014, p 4

Cactus, Fishhook Barrel, (compass barrel) acquisition, Vol 18 No 4, Fall 2009, p 10

Cactus Garden, Dunlap, Vol 26 No 3, Summer 2017, pp 1-3

Cactus, specimen, in Collections News, Vol 23 No 3, Summer 2014, p 4

Calibanus hookeri, Vol 21 no 4, Fall 2012, p2;

Callitris rhomboidea, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7

Calocedrus decurrens, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2

Cardon cactus, *Pachycereus pringlei*, Vol 23 No 3, Summer 2014, p 4

Carex in bioswale, Vol 14 No 4, Fall 2005, p 3

C. divulsa, Vol 26 No 1, Winter 2017, p. 6

C. glauca, Vol 14 No 4, Fall 2005, p 3

C. morrowii “Aurea Variegata”, Vol 15 No 2, Spring 2006, p 2

C. solandri, Vol 14 No 4, Fall 2005, p 3

Carludovica palmata, Vol 16 No 2, Spring 2007, p 5

Carob Tree, Vol 6 No 1, Spring 1997, p 12

Caryotas, (Gift of Jack Stevenson) Vol 9 No 3, Fall 2000, P 5
C. urens, Vol 3 No 1, Spring 1994, p 1
 Catalina cherry, see *Prunus lyonii*
 Caudiciforms, donated by Huntington Bot. Gdns, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998,, p 8
Castanospermum australe, Moreton Bay chestnut, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
Catalpa bignonioides, Indian bean, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
 Cedar, Atlas blue, planted by Ralph Stevens, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 3-4
Cedrus atlantica cv. *Glauca*, Blue Atlas Cedar, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3; Vol 19 No 3, Summer 2010, p 7
Cedrus deodara, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, p 2; Vol 5, No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
Ceratostigma plumbaginoides, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 1
Ceratozamia, (cycads) "In Search Of, (in Mexico)", Vol 10 No 2, Summer 2001, p 14; see also "Cycad Diary" in General Index; Vol 13 No 1, Spring 2004, p 6; Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, p 3
Chamaedorea, Hodel collection, Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 4
***Chamaedorea* palms**, article by V.Hayes, Vol 16 No 1, Winter 2007, pp 1-3
Chamaerops humilis, Mediterranean fan palm, Vol 12 No 4, Winter 2003, p 5
Chamaedorea costaricaria, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, p 1
 Cherimoya (and papaya) introduced by GW, Vol 16 No 1, Winter 2007, p 1
 Chilean Wine Palms Vol 16 No 1, Winter 2007, p 11
Chiranthodendron pentadactylon, monkey's hand tree, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3; Vol 19 No 4, Fall 2010, p 5
Chorisia speciosa, floss silk tree, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
Cibotium schiedei, Mexican tree fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 2
Cinnamomum camphora, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
C. metallica, in **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 2, Summer 2002, p
 Citrus, Asian Psyllid, Vol 26 No 3, Summer 2017, p 5
Clivia, Vol Summer 2002,
Coccothrinax miraguama & *C. crinita*, in **Building Botanical Bridges**, Vol 26 No 3, Summer 2017, p 6
 Collections News, 10-year status report, Vol 23 No 1, Winter 2014, p 4
Coniogramme gracile, Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 7
Copernicia alba, Caraday wax palm, Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, p 3
C. baileyana & *C. macroglossa*, in **Building Botanical Bridges**, Vol 26 No 3, Summer 2017, 6
Copiapoa (Chilean endemic cactus) Vol 7 No 1, Spring 1998, pp 4-5
Cotoneaster dammeri 'Lowfast' Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3
Cortaderia selleana, Vol 6 No 3, Autumn 1997, p 1
Coryeopsis tinctoria, Plains Coreopsis, in Plants in the Insectary, Winter 2018, p 7
Cotyledon tomentosa subspecies **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6
 Crassulaceae, **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6
Crotolaria capensis, Cape Rattle Pod, Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p 9
Cryptanthus Madame Ganna Walska, Spring 2018, p 7
Cupressaceae Podocarpaceae, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2
Cupressus macrocarpa, Monterey cypress, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 1; Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 1; Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3; in theatre garden, Vol 15 No 2, Spring 2006, p 1
C. sempervirens, Vol 18 No 1, Winter 2009, p 4; Vol 24 No 4, Fall 2015, pp 1-3
Cussonia, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 3

Cycads, see also entries for species under *Ceratozamia*, *Dioon*, *Encephelartos*, *Macrozamia*
Barberton, Vol 1 No 1, Autumn 1992, p 3
 Gift of Mrs. Matt (Erin) Tappan, Vol 18 No 2, Spring 2009, p 5
Living Fossils from the Age of Dinosaurs, S. Timbrook article, Vol 1 No 1, Autumn 1992, p 3; article by V Hayes Vol 24 No 4, Fall 2015, pp 1-3
 LL membership in NAPCC, Vol 12 No 1, Spring 2003
New, from Australia, Vol 6 No 3, Autumn 1997, p 7;
Tender, Mini-Conservatory for (in Collections Update), Vol 6 No 2, Summer 1997, p 4
 Rescued and distributed by US Fish and Wildlife, Vol 16 No 3, Summer 2007, p 7
 Restoration, see General Index
 A Safari of Plants: the 11th Conference on Cycad Biology, Winter 2019, p 7
 Slide presentation and book signing with Loran Whitelock, see General Index

Cycadophyta. Vol 25 No 1, Winter 2016, p 1
Cyathea cooperi, 30 Australian tree ferns, Vol 26 No 4, Fall 2017, p 10
Cycas, gift of Mrs. Tappan 2009, see Index of Plants; donation of *C. rumphii*, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 5
Cymbidium 'Madame Ganna Walska' Spring 2018, p 7
Cyperus papyrus, Vol 2, No. 1, Summer 1993, p 3
 Cypress, Monterey, "iconic," Vol 26 No 1, Winter 2017, p 4; Farewell, Vol 26 No 3, Summer 2017, p 5
Cyrtonium falcatum, holly fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009

Dacrycarpus dacrydiodes, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
Dasyllirion in **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 3, Fall 2002, p 12
 Dawn redwood tree, see *Metasequoia glyptostroboides*
Delphinium varieties, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 1
 Deodar cedars, see *Cedrus deodara*
Dianella tasmanica 'Variegata,' (Tasman flax lily) Vol 19 No 1, Winter 2010, p 4
Dicksonia antartica, tree fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, pp1-2; Vol 26 No 4, Fall 2017, p 10
Didieriaceae, (Madagascar ocotillo), Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 12
Dioon (cycad), seed, Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, p 3
 D. purpusii, Vol 13 No 1, Spring 2004, p 6
 D. sonorensis, Vol 13 No 3, Fall 2004, p 3
 D. spinulosum, Vol 1 No 1, Autumn 1992, Autumn 1992, p 3
 D. tomaselli, Vol 13 No 3, Fall 2004, p 5
Dioons, gift of Mrs. Tappan 2009, see Index of Plants
Diplazium esculentum, vegetable fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 3
 D. hachipoensis, *D. maximum*, Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 7
Dombeya burgessiae, Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999, p. 10; Vol 19 No 4, Fall 2010, p 5
Doryanthes palmeri, Vol 22 No 1, Winter 2013, p 7
Dracaena draco, Vol 6 No 3, Autumn 1997, p 3
Dryopteris munchii, Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 7
Dudleya brittonii, ; Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 1
 D. caespitosa, **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6
Dyckia Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 2;
 D. choristaminae, *D. dawsonii*, *D. remotiflora* var. *montevidensis*, Vol 17 No 2, Spring 2008, p 7

- Echeveria compressicaulis*, **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6
- Eichhornia crassipes* (water hyacinth) Vol 14 No 2, Spring 2005, p 6
- Echinacea purpurea*, Purple Coneflower in Plants in the Insectary, Winter 2018, p 7
- Echinocactus*
- E. grusonii*, barrel cacti, Vol 4 No 3, Autumn 1995, p 1; Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999, p 12; Newly discovered population, Vol 22 No 4, Fall 2013, p 5; *E. wislizenii*, “freak form,” Vol 12 No 2, Summer 2003, p 3
- Echinocereus rigidissimus*, rainbow cactus from Mexico, supplied by A. Crowninshield in 1950, Vol 12 No 2, Summer 2003, p 2
- Echinopsis chiloensis*, Vol 17 No 2, Spring 2008, p 12
- Echinopsis terscheckii*, Winter 2019, p 6
- Echinosis litoralis*, Vol 24 No 1, Winter 2015, p 6
- Elephantorrhiza elephantipes*, donated by Huntington Bot. Gdns, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 8
- Encephalartos* (cycads) **New to the Collections**, Vol 13 No 1, Spring 2004, p 6;
- E. caffer*, Winter 2019, p 7
 - E. friderici-guilielmi*, Winter 2019, p 7
 - E. heenanii*, Vol 14 No 3, Summer 2005, p 4; Vol 21 No 4, p2; Vol 26 No 2, Spring; 2017, p 3; gift to Montgomery Botanical Center, Vol 26 No 4, Fall 2017, p 10; Winter 2019, p 7
 - E. horridus*, Vol 8 No 3, Fall 1999, p. 2
 - E. ituriensis*, confiscated, Vol 16 No 3, Summer 2007, p 7
 - E. latifrons*, *E. msinganus*, *E. ngoyanus*, *E. whitelockii*, 2009 gifts of Mrs. Tappan, see Index of Plants.
 - E. paucidentatus*, Barberton cycad, Vol 1 No 1, Autumn 1992, p 3
 - E. princeps*, Winter 2019, p 7
 - E. transvenosus*, Modjadji cycad, Vol 16 No 2, Spring 2007, p 12
 - E. woodii*, Vol 4 No 1, Spring 1995, p 6; at Durban, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 3; Vol 8 No 3, Fall 1999, p 6; Vol 11 No 3, Fall 2002, p 13; Vol 14 No 3, Summer 2005, p 4; Vol 25 No 1, Winter 2016, p 5
- Entada abyssinica*, **New to the Collections**, Vol 5 No 2, Summer 1996, p 7;
- E. breviflora* (*petraea*), *E. eggersii*, *E. elanae*, *E. sandwicensis*, Vol 24 No 2, Spring 2015, p 6
- Ephedra*, “Mormon tea,” Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2
- Epiphytes, see Air Plants in General Index; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 1
- Erithea* (*Brarhea*) palms, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 2
- Erythrina abyssinica*, **New to the Collections**, Vol 5 No 2, Summer 1996, p 7;
- E. breviflora*, *E. coralloides*, *E. eggersii*, *E. elenae*, *E. sandwicensis*, **Collections News**, Vol 24 No 2, Spring 2015, p 6
- Espostoa senilis* and *E. sp.* **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, P 6
- Eucalyptus*, Vol 1 No 1, Autumn 1992, p 1; Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3, Vol 6 No 1, Spring 1997, p 2; cooperation with SCE and CalTrans re hazard to Rte 192, Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 6; removal on Ashley Road; Vol 21 No 1, Winter 2012, p 7
- E. macrocarpa*, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 2
- Eugenia*, (*Syzygium paniculatum*) Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 3; Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, p 8; Vol 19 No 1, Winter 2010, p 5; Vol 19 No 2, Spring 2010, p 5; parterre hedges, Vol 22 No 4, Fall 2013, p 2

Euphorbia, various acquisitions, Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, pp 1-4; acquisitions from Huntington Bot. Gdns: *E. capmanabatoensis*, *E. geroldi*, *E. horombensis*, ,Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 8
E. ammak gift of Garbarino Family, San Rafael, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 10
E. hamata, gift of Dr. Herman Schwartz, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 10
E. ingens, Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999, p 12; Vol 9 No 4, Winter 2000 p 5; bees in, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 7; Vol 22 No 3, Summer 2013, p 7; Winter 2019, p 6;
E. pseudocactus, Vol 25 No 4, Fall 2016, p 6
E. terracina, invasive weed, Vol 20 No 2, Spring 2011, p 7
Euphorbias, new, Vol 23 No 1, Winter 2014, p 4
Euryale ferox, Vol 2, No. 1, Summer 1993, p 3

Ferns, Fantastic, article by V Hayes, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009 pp1-3

Ferns, lithophytic, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 3
Ferocactus wislizeni fma. *flavospina* (Fishhook barrel cactus), Vol 18 No 4, Fall 2009, p 10
Fescue, blue, *Festuca ovina glauca*, Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 4
Festuca glauca 'Elijah Blue,' Vol 19 No 3, Summer 2010, p 7
Ficus rubiginosa, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, p 1
Fitzroya cupressoides, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
Fouquieria splendens, (ocotillo) Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 12
Fouquieriaecae, Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 12
Fremontodendron californicum, California flannel bush Vol 19 No 4, Fall 2010, p 5
Frucraea roezlii, Vol 19 No 2, Summer 2010, p 7
Fuchsia, Golden, Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, p 6

Gaillardia aristata, Blanket Flower, in Plants in the Insectary, Winter 2018, p 7

Gasteria armstrongii, Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p 3
Geraniaceae, **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6
Ginkgo biloba, maidenhair-tree, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2; Vol 16 No 4, Fall 2007, pp 2-3;
Vol 25 No 4, Winter 2016, p 1
Gnetophyta, (Welwitschia), Vol 25 No 1, Winter 2016, p 1
Gnetum, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2
Grevillea robusta, silk oak, Vol 5, No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
Guadalupe Island fan palm, see *Brahea edulis*
Gymnosperms, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2

Haemanthus, Vol 6 No 1, Spring 1997, p 12

Hakea suaveolans, Vol 2, No. 1, Summer 1993, p 3
Halocarpus bidwillii, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
Haworthia acquisitions, Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, pp 2-3
Hechtia Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 2
H. argentea, Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p
Hedera helix (Ivy), Vol 18 No 1, Winter 2009, pp 1 & 4
Hedge Renovation (in Horticultural Happenings) Vol 19 No 1, Winter 2010, p 5
Helictotrichon sempervirens (blue oat grass) Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3
Hemerocallis, **New to the Collections**, Vol 5 No 3, Autumn 1996, p 9
Heteromones arbutifolia, toyon, Vol 21 No 2, Spring 2012, p 7
Histiopteris incisa, Vol 17 No 1, Spring 2008, p 7

Idria columnaris, "boojum tree" supplied by A. Crowninshield, Vol 12 No 2, Summer 2003, p 3
Impatiens, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, p 1
Ivy (*Hedera helix*, along cypress allee) Vol 18 No 1, Winter 2009, pp 1 & 4

Jubaea chilensis, (see also Chilean wine palm) Vol 3 No 1, Spring 1994, p 1; Winter 2007, p 11;
Vol 19 No 3, Summer 2010, p 7; Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 11; Summer 2018 p 7
J. spectabilis, Summer 2018, p 7

Jubaeopsis, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 3

Juncus patens, Calif gray rush (in bioswale), Vol 14 No 4, Fall 2005, p3

Kalanchoe behereensis in succulent garden, Vol 24 No 2, Spring 2015, p 7

K. fedtschenkoi var. *aurora borealis*, *K. gastonis-bonnierii* donated by Huntington Bot.

Gdns, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 8; *K. fedtschenkoi*, Vol 22 No 3, Summer 2013, p 5

K. grandidieri, **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6

K. tomentosa, in Plant Petting Zoo, Vol 14 No 2, Spring 2005, p 6

Kleinia, see *Senecio mandraliscae*, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p1

Kniphofia, (red hot pokers) in Butterfly Garden, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 5

Lemna, duckweed, Vol 12 No 4, Winter 2003, p 6

Leptospermum laevigatum, Australian tea tree, Vol 1 No 1, Autumn 1992, p 1

Leucodendron argenteum, South African silver tree, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 1

Laeliocattleya, orchid donated by Diane Dunhill, Vol 26 No 4, Fall 2017, p 10

Leymus arenarius 'Glauca' (blue Lyme grass) Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p 3

Lithophytic ferns, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 3

Livistonia australis, Vol 3 No 1, Spring 1994, p 1

L. chinensis, Vol 24 No 1, Winter 2015, p 9

Lotus, Waiting out the Winter, Virginia Hayes article, Vol 3 No 4, Winter 1994, p 3;

"**New to the Collections**," Vol 9 No 2, Summer 2000, p 9; Vol 11 No 2, Summer 2002,

pp 1-3; Vol 13 No 2 Summer 2004, p 6; Lotus-- **Our Fascinating Namesake**, VA Hayes

article, Vol 24 No 3, Summer 2015, pp 1-3; garden endowment, Vol 25, No 1, Winter

2016, p 6

Macrozamia, (cycads) seed donations by Cycad Center, Bonsall, CA, **New to the Collections**,

Vol 9 No 4, Winter 2000 p 6; Vol 13 No 1, Spring 2004, p 6

M. johnsonii, Vol 13 No 1, Spring 2004, p 6

M. reidleyi, **New to the Collections**, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 8

Microcycas calocoma, Cuban endemic cycad, Vol 26 No 3, Summer 2017, p 6

Lotuses, see *Nelumbo* Madagascar ocotillo, (*Alluaudia procera*), Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 12

Magnolia grandiflora, southern magnolia, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3

"Majestic Scallops" (*Kalanchoe fedtschenkoi*) Vol 22 No 3, Summer 2013, p5

Manfreda variegata, mangave? Vol 16 No 1, Winter 2007, p 5

Markhamia lutea, bean tree, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3

Melaleuca species, Vol 6 No 1, Spring 1997, p 12

Metasequoia glyptostroboides, dawn redwood, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3; Vol 16 No 4, Fall
2007 pp 1-2

Microcycas calacoma, Cuban cycad, Vol 26 No 4, Fall 2017, p 10

Microcachrys tetragona, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7

Mimulus (monkeyflower) 'Pumpkin', Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3
Miscanthus sinensis 'Morning Light' and 'Strictus' (eulalia grass) Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3
M. transmorrisonensis (evergreen miscanthus) Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3
 Modjadji cycad, *Encephelartos transvenosus*, from Lebowa, Vol 16 No 2, Spring 2007, p 12
 Monkey-puzzle tree, see *Araucaria*
Monstera deliciosa, Vol 25 No 4, Fall 2016, p 6; Fall 2018, p 7
 Monterey cypress, The Sentinel of the Great Lawn, Vol 24 No 4, Fall 2015, pp 1-3
Muhlenbergia capillaris (pink muhly), Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3
Myrsine africanus/a, Vol 6 No 1, Spring 1997, p 12; Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, p 8
Myriophyllum aquaticum, parrot's feather, Vol 12 No 4, Winter 2003, p 6
Myrsine africanus (African box) Vol 15 No 2, Spring 2006, p 2; Vol 21 No 2, Spring 2012, p 7
Myrtillocactus geometrizans, Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p 4

Native plants for the garden, Vol 24 No 3, Summer 2015, p 10
Nelumbo nucifera, Sacred lotus, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, p 2; Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 5;
 featured in Smithsonian article, Vol 6 No 2, Summer 1997, p 5; Vol 6 No 3, Autumn
 1997, p 3; Vol 11 No 2, Summer 2002, pp 1-3; **New to the Collections**, Vol 13 No 2,
 Summer 2004, p 6; ssp *lutea*, and *nucifera*, *N.* 'Chawan Basu' & *N.* 'Alba Grandiflora', &
N. 'Momo Botan', Vol 19 No 2, Spring 2010, p 7
Nemophila menziesii, Vol 25 No 2, Spring 2016, p 7
Nerium oleander, Vol 6 No 1, Spring 1997, p 12
Neobuxbaumia polylopha, removal of, "**Horticultural Happenings**, Vol 3 No 4
Neoregelia, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 2; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 3; Vol 25 No 4, Fall
 2016, p 6
Nidularium, Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 3
Notocactus leninghausii, Vol 4 No 1, Spring 1995, p 6
Nuphar luteum, *subsp. polysepalum*, Vol 2, No. 1, Summer 1993, p 3
Nymphaea, Vol 2, No. 1, Summer 1993, p 3; (V. Hayes article) Vol 6 No. 2, Summer 1997, pp1-
 2, 12; various, in "**New to the Collections**," Vol 12 No 2, Summer 2003, p 5
N. caerulea, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 5
N. 'Madame Ganna Walska', in "**New to the Collections**," Vol 12 No 2, Summer 2003 p 5;
 Spring 2018, p 7
Nymphoides cristata, floating heart, Vol 12 No 4, Winter 2003, p 6

Ochagavia carnea, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 2
 Ocotillo, *Fouquieria splendens*, Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 12

Ocotillo, Madagascar, (*Alluaudia procera*) Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p 12
Olea europea, 'Manzanillo' (olive) Vol 6 No 1, Spring 1997, p 2; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 6
 Olives, Historic, V. Hayes article, Vol 20 No 4, Fall 2011, p. 5
Opuntia echios, acquisition from Huntington, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6

Pacypodium brevicaulum, donated by Huntington Bot. Gdns, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 8; *P.*
namaquanum, donation by Wrigley Memorial Garden, Vol 7 No 1, Spring 1998, p 13
 Palo verde, *Cercidium* 'Desert Museum,' *Parkinsonia aculeata*, Vol 15 No 4, Fall 2000, p5
Passiflora sanguinolenta, pink passion vine, Vol 16 No 2, Spring 2007, p 7
Pelargonium cotyledonis, **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6
Pennisetum orientale & *P. setaceum* 'Rubrum' (fountain grass) Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3

Pereskia sp & *P. X bleo*, from UCSB, Vol 24 No 1, Winter 2015, p 6
Philotheca myoporoides 'Profusion' Volume 22 No 2, Spring 2013, p 5
Phlebodium pseudoaureum, golden polypody, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 3
Phoenix canariensis, Vol 3 No 1, Spring 1994, p 1
Phoenix roebelenii palms, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 3
Picea, the spruces, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 1
Pinus, the true pines, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 1-2
Pinus canariensis, (pine pitch cancer in) Vol 6 No 3, Autumn 1997, p 9
 P. radiata, Monterey pine, Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 6; Vol 19 No 3, Summer 2010, p 7; Vol 21 No 2, Spring 2012, p 7
 P. strobus, eastern white pine, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
 P. torreyana, Torrey pine, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
Pistia stratiotes, water lettuce, Vol 12 No 4, Winter 2003, p 6
Pitcairnia feliciana, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 1
Pitcairnioidae Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 2
Pittosporum undulatum, Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, p 8; Vol 21 No 2, Spring 2012, p 7; Vol 19 No 1, Winter 2010, p 5; (C Glass recollect hedges), Vol 21 No 4, Fall 2012, p 12
Platanus racemosa, western sycamore, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
Plumbago larpentae, see *Cerastostigma plumbaginoides* ; Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 1
Plumeria donation by Lynda Weinman and Bruce Heavin, Vol 23 No 3, p 4
Platyserium bifurcatum, staghorn fern, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, p 1; Vol 15 No 3, Summer 2006, p 10; Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 3

Podocarpus elatus, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3
 P. alpinus, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
 P. falcatus, Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999, p 10
 P. gracilior, Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, p 8; Vol 21 No 2, Spring 2012, p 7
 P. lawrencii, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
 P. nivalis, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7
Podalyria sericea, Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p 9
Polystichum polyphlebarum, Japanese lace fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 3
Pritchardia palms, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 4
Protasparagus densiflorus, Vol 10 No 4, Winter 2001, p 5
Prunus ilicifolia ssp *lyonii* (Catalina cherry) Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 6; Vol 17 No 1, Winter 2008, p ; Vol 24 No 3, Summer 2015, p 10
Puya Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 2
 P. alpestris Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3
 P. assurgens, Vol 25 No 4, Fall 2016. P 6
 P. castellanosii, Vol 25 No 4, Fall 2016, p 6
 & *chilensis*, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 2; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 2-3
 P. feruginea, Vol 26 No 1, Winter 2017, p 6
 P. gilmartiniae, Vol 26 No 1, Winter 2017, p 6
 P. raymondii, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 2; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 2; Vol 25 No 4, Fall 2016, p 6
 P. weberbaueri, *P. yakespala*, Vol 26 No 1, Winter 2017, p 6
Pyrrosia lingua, tongue fern, Vol 18 o 3, Summer 2009, p 3

Queen Palm, *Syagrus romanzoffiana*, Vol 22 No 3, Summer 2013, p 7

Quercus agrifolia, Coast live oak, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3; Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, p 8; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 6; (fallen), Vol 15 No 3, Summer 2006, p 10; Vol 19 No 1, Winter 2010, pp 1-3 in main lawn, Vol 19 No 3, Summer 2010, p 5; Vol 21 No 2, Spring 2012, p 7; fallen, Vol 22 No 4, Fall 2013, p 12; new donation, Vol 26 No 4, p 10

Q. lobata, California oak, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3

Quiver Tree, see *Aloe dichotoma*

Redwood, coast, see *Sequoia sempervirens*

Romneya coulteri, in Butterfly Garden, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 5

Roses, New, in Horticultural Happenings, Vol 11 No 1, Spring 2002, p 4; Vol 16 No 2, Spring 2007, p 7; Feeding Time, Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, P 5

Sadleria cyatheoides, amau tree fern (Hawaii), Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, p 2

Saguaros, supplied by A. Crowninshield, Vol 12 No 2, Summer 2003, pp 2-3

Salvia, new, in Butterfly Garden, Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 5

Saxegothaea conspicua, Vol 8 No 2, Summer 1999, p 7

Scandinavian waterlilies, (Schneider gift), Vol 4 No 4, Winter 1995, p 8

Schotia, Vol 7 No 4, Winter 1998, p 3

S. brachypetala, Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999, p 10

Sedum clavatum and *S. spathifolium* (in horticultural clock) Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p 11

Senecio mandraliscae succulent chalk sticks (in horticultural clock) Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p 11, Vol 14 No 2, Spring 2005, p 6; (in blue garden) Vol 19 No 3, Summer 2010, p 7; Vol 21 No 3, Summer 2012, p 1

Sequoia sempervirens, coast redwood, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2; removal of two 80' trees; Vol 21 No 1, Winter 2012, P 7

Schinus molle, California pepper, Vol 21 No 2, Spring 2012, p 7

Sciadopitys verticillata, umbrella pine, Vol 5 No 1, Spring, 1996, p 3

Sequoiadendron, big tree of the Sierra, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2

Sesbania sesban, **New to the Collections**, Vol 5 No2, Summer 1996, p 7

Soleirolia soleirolii, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, p 1

Spathodea campanulata, flame of the forest, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3

Sphaeropteris cooperi, Australian tree fern, Vol 3 No 2, Summer 1994, Vol 8 No 3, Fall 1999, p 12; 'Brentwood,' Vol 15 No 3, Summer 2006, p 10; Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009, pp1-2

Spurge, carnation, invasive weed, Vol 20 No 2, Spring 2011, p 7

Staghorn ferns, see *Platynerium bifurcatum*

Stangeria eriopus, cycads gift of Mrs. Tappan 2009, see Index of Plants

Stenocarpus dumortieri, Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999, p 12

S. sinuatus, firewheel tree, Vol 5 No 1, Spring 1996, p 3

Stenocereus dumortieri, Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999, p 12

Strelizia reginae "Mandela's Gold" Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, p 3

Succulents, acquisitions from Huntington Gardens, Vol 11 No 4, Winter 2002, p 6; along Sycamore Canyon Rd., Vol 22 No 3, Summer 2013, pp 5, 7; New, Vol 23 No 1, Winter 2014, p 4

Sutherlandia frutescens, Vol 7 No 3, Fall 1998, p 9

Swartzia madagascariensis, **New to the Collections**, Vol 5 No 2, Summer 1996, p 7

Syagrus romanzoffiana, Queen Palm, Vol 3 No 1, Spring 1994, p 1; Vol 22 No 3, Summer 2013, p 7

Szygium paniculatum, , Eugenia, Vol 8 No 1, Spring 1999, p 8; Vol 19 No 1, Winter 2010, p 5;
Vol 19 No 2, Spring 2010, p 5; Vol 21 No 2, Spring 2012, p 7

Taiwania cryptomeroides, Korean coffin tree, Vol 9 No 3, Fall 2000, P 5

Tanicetum niveum (silver tansy) Vol 12 No 3, Fall 2003, p3

Taxodiaceae, bald cypress family, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2

Theobroma cacao, cocoa, Vol 19 No 4, Fall 2010, p 5

Thalia dealbata, water canna, Vol 12 No 4, Winter 2003, p 6

Thuja occidentalis ‘Rushmore’, Vol 18 No 1, Winter 2009, p 4

Tillandsia, in **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 1, Spring 2002, p 12

***Tillandsia usneoides*, Spanish Moss**, Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, pp 1-2, see also Air Plants in
General Index; Vol 15 No 1, Winter 2006, p 1

Tillandsia xerographica in **Collections News**, Vol 21 no 4, Fall 2012, p 5

Trachycarpus takil, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 4

Trees, loss of, Vol 19 No 1, Winter 2010 pp 1-3

Trichocereus, Vol 8 No 4, Winter 1999 p 12

Tristerix aphylla (mistletoe), on cactus, Vol 17 No 2, Spring 2008, p 12

Uncarina grandidieri, *U. leptocarpa*, *U. roseliana*, donated by Huntington Bot. Gdns, Vol 7 No
4, Winter 1998, p 8

Uromyces aloes, rust fungus, Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, p 12

Victoria amazonic, giant water lily, Vol 19 No 2, Spring 2010, p 7

Viola hederacea, Vol 15 No 2, Spring 2006, p 2

Vriesia espinosae, Vol 11 No 1, Spring 2002, p 12

Vriesea imperialis (& *hieroglyphica*), Vol 4 No 2, Summer 1995, p 2; Vol 6 No 3, Autumn 1997
p 7

Water hyssop (illus) Vol 12 No 4, Winter 2003, p 6

Waterlilies, see General Index and *Nymphaea*

Washingtonia filifera, Vol 3 No 1, Spring 1994, p 1

Weberbeauerocereus, sp, Vol 24 No 1, Winter 2015, p 6

Wehwitschia, Vol 3 No 3, Autumn 1994, p 2; *mirabilis*, Vol 16 No 4, p 12; Vol 23 No 1, Winter
2014, p 7

Wollemia nobilis, (rare pine), Vol 15 No 4, Fall 2006, p3; Vol 16 No 4, Fall 2007, p 3

Woodwardia fimbriata, chain fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009 pp 1-2

W. radicans, chain fern, Vol 18 No 3, Summer 2009 p 2

Xanthorrhoea, grass tree, Vol 2, No. 1, Summer 1993, p 3

X. johnsonii, *X. preisii*, *X. quadrangulata* in **New to the Collections**, Vol 11 No 3, Fall
2002, p 12

Zamia (cycads) (photo with Loran Whitelock), Vol 11 No 3, Fall 2002, p 13

Gifts of Mrs. Tappan, 2009, see Index of Plants

Z. integrifolia, Vol 13 No 1, Spring 2004, p 6, *Z. pumila*, only U.S. native cycad, Vol 1
No 1, Autumn 1992, p 3; Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, p 3

Zantedeschia (calla lily), Vol 6 No 1, Spring 1997, p 12

Zombia antillarum, zombie palm, Vol 26 No 2, Spring 2017, p 3